

'A Quadratic Emissions Model'

$$\text{a) } 42 = 27556A + 166B + C \quad (1)$$

$$14 = 11236A + 106B + C, 3 = 100A + 10B + C \quad (1)$$

Solving simultaneous equations,

$$A = \frac{13}{5760}, B = -\frac{53}{360}, C = \frac{1223}{288} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Thus, } y = \frac{13}{5760}x^2 - \frac{53}{360}x + \frac{1223}{288} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{b) } \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{13}{2880}x - \frac{53}{360} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{at minimum, } \frac{53}{360} = \frac{13}{2880}x, x = 32.6(3s.f.) \quad (1)$$

The model is not suitable as it predicts minimum emissions at around 1883, which is clearly not true. (1)