

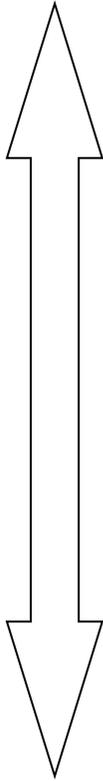
<p>Afsana lives in the North African country of Sudan in the capital city of Khartoum in the year 2050.</p>	<p>The government has advised local residents to take as much as they can carry to the international emergency migration centre in central Khartoum where they will be moved to a new country where natural resources are available (unlike in Sudan).</p>	<p>Migration is the movement of people from one country or locality to another. This can be forced or voluntary.</p>	<p>Afsana's house is very special to her and her family, as it has been passed through 5 generations.</p>	<p>Sahara belt, south Asia and the Middle East/North Africa were predicted by the report to be the areas that would be most at risk from climate change.</p>
<p>Moving is stressful and involves a lot of organisation. Afsana cannot sell her house as no one can live in her area now. She now has no shelter. She hopes the people in her new country are kind and help her to survive.</p>	<p>A Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) report said that by 2050, 49 million people will be malnourished, by 2080, 24-38% of people would be experiencing water scarcity and by 2100 hundreds of millions will have coastal flooding.</p>	<p>"A staggering number of people are being pushed aside to make way for dams, roads and other large-scale development projects in Sudan" said the Christian Aid report 2006.</p>	<p>By 2050, 25 million people worldwide displaced by conflict and human rights abuses, 25 million by natural disasters, such as earthquakes, and 105 million by large development projects.</p>	<p>A billion people - one in seven people on Earth (in year 2007) - could be forced to leave their homes over the next 50 years as the effects of climate change worsen.</p>
<p>Non-renewable resources can't be reused again and again. One day these resources will run out - e.g., gas, oil or coal.</p>	<p>Afsana's name means story.</p>	<p>The greenhouse effect is enhanced from burning fossil fuels, releasing more greenhouse gases like CO₂ and leads to increased global temperatures. This is called global warming.</p>	<p>A report from Christian Aid in 2007 predicted much more future forced migration.</p>	<p>Afsana doesn't understand why her parents and grandparents didn't try to prevent global warming by reducing their greenhouse gas emissions.</p>

<p>"Forced migration is now the most urgent threat facing poor nations," said John Davison, in 2007, the report's lead author.</p>	<p>Scientists believe that by the end of the 21st Century, global temperature may rise between 2 - 6°C.</p>	<p>About 155 million people were known to be displaced 2007 by conflict, natural disaster and development projects.</p>	<p>In 2050 it is predicted that 850 million people are expected to be displaced by water shortages, sea level crises, deteriorating pasture land, conflicts and famine.</p>	<p>In 2007, the maximum figures for people displacement are uncertain because there are no recent, global figures on the number of people who could be displaced by climate change.</p>
<p>A natural resource: land, water, air, their mineral, vegetable & other components, and includes flora and fauna.</p>	<p>When fossil fuels are burnt - by industry, in power stations and in vehicles and planes - the gases enter the atmosphere where they trap more heat from the sun.</p>	<p>Greenhouse gasses have always been present in the world's atmosphere, their concentration is rapidly increasing as more and more fossil fuels are burnt.</p>	<p>The Christian Aid report used UN population & climate change figures to show that widespread environmental decline will make life impossible for 100's of millions of people.</p>	<p>Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) - established by the United Nations in 1988 - has stated that the evidence suggests that human activity is linked to climate change and global warming!</p>

Sources: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/environment/2007/may/14/climatechange.climatechangeenvironment>



High



Low

Level 5-6+ - You have coloured the statements into categories (groups). You have described and explained fully the problems that Afsana is having to face which are forcing her to migrate. You have frequently used keywords and given definitions for each. You have used a clear structure (Introduction...Conclusion) to complete your write up. You have linked all the migration issues with the causes of the problem and given your own suggestions/opinions.

Level 4-5 - You have coloured most of the statements into categories (groups). You have described and begun to explain the migration mystery issues and what has occurred over time (hint- cause, effect and response). You have used some keywords and described what some mean. You have tried to use a structure to complete your write up. Linked statements relating to the migration and climate change.

Level 3-4 - You have coloured some of the statements into categories (groups). You have briefly described the cause of the issue. Lacks explanation and keywords with definitions. Basic statements with little/no reference to how they impact on migration and Afsana.